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COMMISSIONER OF EDUCATION
PRESIDENT OF THE UNIVERSITY OF THE STATE OF NEW YORK

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This letter clarifies the rights of all students in New York to enjoy a safe and nondiscriminatory educational environment without regard to their gender identity; and confirms the ongoing obligation of all school districts in New York State to protect those rights under state and federal law.

On Monday, February 12, 2018, the United States Department of Education (“USDOE”) confirmed that it would no longer investigate civil rights complaints from transgender students denied access to bathrooms consistent with their gender identity. In light of this announcement, and the February 2017 decision by USDOE and the federal government to rescind guidance that clarified protections for transgender students under federal statutory law, the New York State Office of the Attorney General (“OAG”), the New York State Education Department (“SED”) and the New York State Board of Regents find it imperative once again to remind school districts across New York State that – irrespective of the federal government’s recent announcement – they have independent duties to protect transgender students from discrimination and harassment in their schools and at all school functions.

Through our offices’ joint efforts, we have committed to ensuring that all students in New York State attend school in safe and supportive environments in which they can learn and thrive. Our offices will continue to use all the existing tools of federal, state, and local law to ensure that

announcement was limited to USDOE’s own
of Title IX, the federal statute prohibiting discrimination on the
program or activity receiving federal financial assistance.

¹ See 20 U.S.C. § 1681(a).

However, we note that even after USDOE rescinded its Title IX guidance in 2017, school districts in other states have faced legal action under both Title IX and other federal law – *e.g.*, federal constitutional claims – for restricting transgender students’ access to bathrooms consistent with their gender identity.²

Furthermore, the USDOE’s announcement has no bearing upon school districts’ independent duties, under New York State law, to protect their transgender students and ensure those students’ equal access to all school resources and programming. Specifically, New York State’s Dignity for All Students Act (“DASA”) expressly prohibits discrimination and harassment, on school property or at a school function, on the basis of a student’s gender identity or expression.³ Based on this, SED issued guidance to all New York State school districts in July 2015, entitled “Guidance to School Districts for Creating a Safe and Supportive School Environment for Transgender and Gender Nonconforming Students.”⁴ That guidance specifically addresses gender-segregated facilities, like bathrooms, locker rooms, and changing rooms. The guidance also addresses other topics that frequently arise in assuring a safe and supportive environment for transgender students, including (i) the use of names and pronouns to address transgender students,

and SED will continue to provide schools and families with guidance and support to ensure that our schools are safe havens for students where they can focus on learning; their civil rights are protected; and they have opportunities to succeed in school and life.

Sincerely,

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Attorney General

MaryEllen Elia
Commissioner of Education