

| Ions That Form <i>Soluble</i> Compounds | Exceptions |
|--|-------------------|
| Li^+ Na^+ K^+ | |
| NH_4^+ | |
| NO_3^- ClO_4^- | |
| | |

Table H
Vapor Pressure of Four Liquids

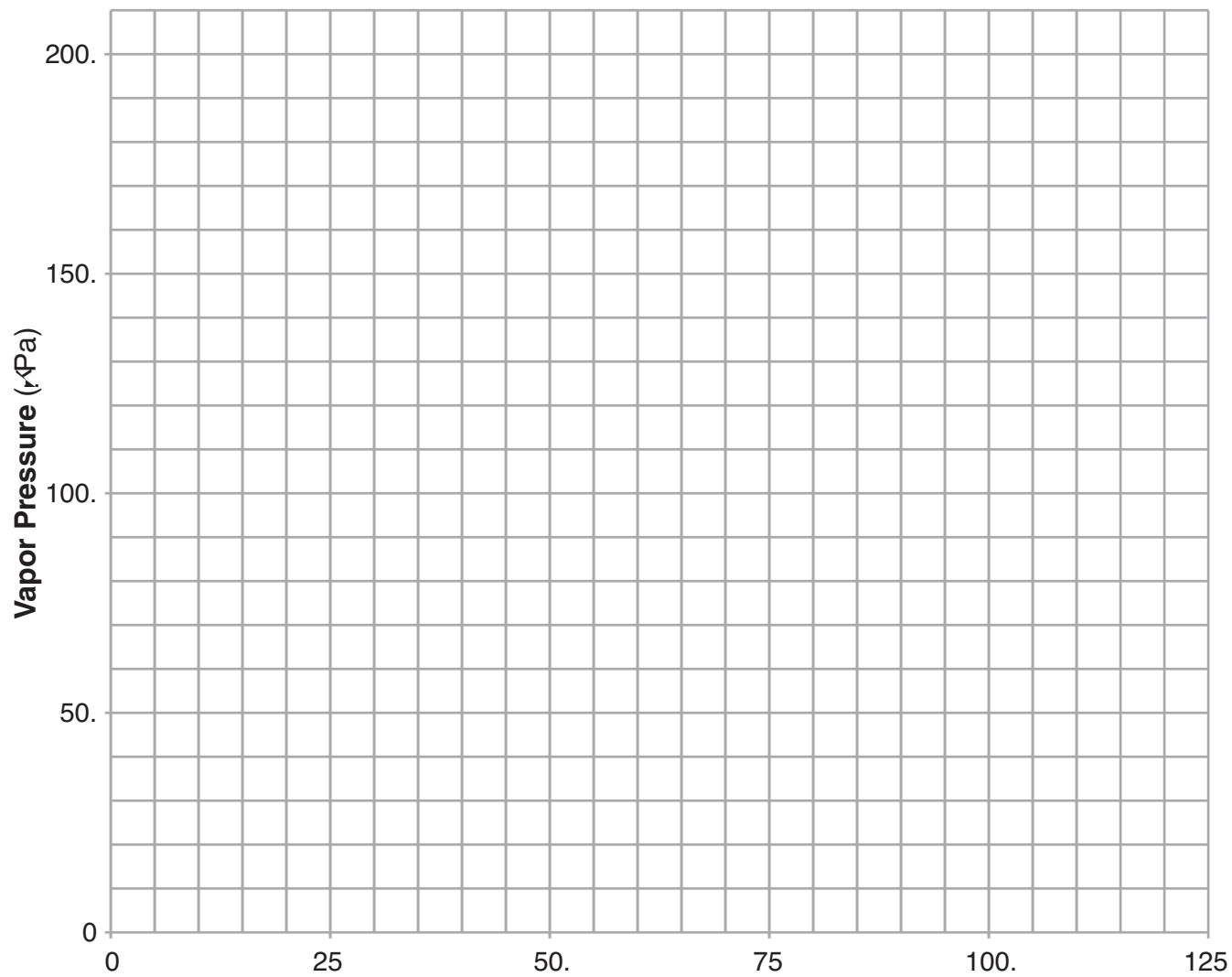


Table K
Common Acids

Table N

Table L
Common Bases

Table O

| Name | General Formula | Examples | |
|-------|-----------------|----------|--------------------|
| | | Name | Structural Formula |
| / / / | | / / / | |
| / / / | | / / / | |
| / / / | | / / / | |

Table R
Organic Functional Groups

| Class of Compound | Functional Group | General Formula | Example |
|-------------------|------------------|-----------------|---------|
| | | R | |
| | | | |
| | | | |
| | | R | |
| | | R | |
| | | R R' | |
| | | R R' | |

Periodic Table of the Elements

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------|-------------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|--------------------|
| Period | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | |
| 1 | 1.00794 1 H | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 4.00260 2 He |

KEY

A I Ma → ← S O i a i . S a
 S → R a a i a a a
 C
 A I N → 6
 E C i a i → 2-4

Note: N i a a
 a a i i i i

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|----------------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|--|
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2 | 6.941 3 Li | +1 4 Be | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3 | 22.98977 11 Na | +1 12 Mg | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4 | 39.0983 19 K | +1 20 Ca | +2 21 Sc | +2 22 Ti | +2 23 V | +2 24 Cr | +2 25 Mn | +2 26 Fe | +2 27 Co | +2 28 Ni | +2 29 Cu | +2 30 Zn | +2 31 Ga | +2 32 Ge | +2 33 As | +2 34 Se | +2 35 Br | +2 36 Kr | |
| 5 | 85.4678 37 Rb | +1 38 Sr | +2 39 Y | +2 40 Zr | +2 41 Nb | +2 42 Mo | +2 43 Tc | +2 44 Ru | +2 45 Rh | +2 46 Pd | +2 47 Ag | +2 48 Cd | +2 49 In | +2 50 Sn | +2 51 Sb | +2 52 Te | +2 53 I | +2 54 Xe | |
| 6 | 132.905 55 Cs | +1 56 Ba | +2 57 La | +2 72 Hf | +2 73 Ta | +2 74 W | +2 75 Re | +2 76 Os | +2 77 Ir | +2 78 Pt | +2 79 Au | +2 80 Hg | +2 81 Tl | +2 82 Pb | +2 83 Bi | +2 84 Po | +2 85 At | +2 86 Rn | |
| 7 | (223) 87 Fr | +1 88 Ra | +2 89 Ac | +2 104 Rf | +2 105 Db | +2 106 Sg | +2 107 Bh | +2 108 Hs | +2 109 Mt | +2 110 Ds | +2 111 Rg | +2 112 Cn | +2 113 Uut | +2 114 Uuq | +2 115 Uup | +2 116 Uuh | +2 117 Uus | +2 118 Uuo | |

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| 8 | 140.116 58 Ce | +3 59 Pr | +3 60 Nd | +3 61 Pm | +3 62 Sm | +3 63 Eu | +3 64 Gd | +3 65 Tb | +3 66 Dy | +3 67 Ho | +3 68 Er | +3 69 Tm | +3 70 Yb | +3 71 Lu |
| 9 | 232.038 90 Th | +4 91 Pa | +3 92 U | +3 93 Np | +3 94 Pu | +3 95 Am | +3 96 Cm | +3 97 Bk | +3 98 Cf | +3 99 Es | +3 100 Fm | +3 101 Md | +3 102 No | +3 103 Lr |

Table S
Properties of Selected Elements

| Atomic Number | Symbol | Name | First Ionization Energy | Electro-negativity | Melting Point | Boiling Point | Density** | Atomic Radius |
|---------------|--------|------|-------------------------|--------------------|---------------|---------------|-----------|---------------|
| 1 | | | | | | | | |
| 2 | | | | | | | | |
| 3 | | | | | | | | |
| 4 | | | | | | | | |
| 5 | | | | | | | | |
| 6 | | | | | | | | |
| 7 | | | | | | | | |
| 8 | | | | | | | | |
| 9 | | | | | | | | |
| 10 | | | | | | | | |
| 11 | | | | | | | | |
| 12 | | | | | | | | |
| 13 | | | | | | | | |
| 14 | | | | | | | | |
| 15 | | | | | | | | |
| 16 | | | | | | | | |
| 17 | | | | | | | | |

Table T
Important Formulas and Equations

| | |
|----------------------------|---|
| Density | $\rho = \frac{m}{V}$ |
| Mole Calculations | $n = \frac{m}{M}$ |
| Percent Error | $\% \text{ Error} = \frac{ \text{Experimental} - \text{Theoretical} }{\text{Theoretical}} \times 100$ |
| Percent Composition | $\% \text{ Composition} = \frac{\text{mass of element}}{\text{molar mass}} \times 100$ |
| Concentration | $M = \frac{n}{V}$ |
| | $m = \frac{M}{V}$ |
| Combined Gas Law | $\frac{P_1 V_1}{T_1} = \frac{P_2 V_2}{T_2}$ |
| Titration | $M_A V_A = M_B V_B$ |
| Heat | $Q = C \Delta T$ $H = C m \Delta T$ $H = H_f + H_v + H_s$ $C = \frac{Q}{m \Delta T}$ $\Delta T = \frac{Q}{C m}$ |
| Temperature | $T_C = \frac{5}{9}(T_F - 32)$ |